

THE RICHMOND TERMINAL WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1903, AND IS THE LEGAL COUNTY AND CITY NEWSPAPER. RICHMOND'S NEWS SUMMARIZED

The Terminal Boosts and
Advertises Richmond, directly
increasing property values.

Richmond's oldest news-
paper; has the confidence
and support of pioneers.

THE RICHMOND TERMINAL

VOL. XXIV.

RICHMOND, CALIFORNIA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 16, 1927

No. 50

El Cerrito Involved In Political Dissension

Judge Huber Objects to Trustees' "Star Chamber"

Verbal and written protests against "star chamber" proceedings of the city council of El Cerrito were filed with the board on Monday night by W. F. Huber, El Cerrito attorney. Using as a talking point the proposed street work in the vicinity of the Berkeley Country Club, Huber declared that every action of the council should be discussed in open session. He expressed surprise at the "precipitous action" of the council in agreeing to give the Realty Syndicate Co road No. 6 for a right of way on Arlington boulevard.

Huber declared that on the previous Monday the councilmen discussed the situation in "the little side room" and then buried the matter through an open council without discussion. He said that the city gave a better deed than it received, inasmuch as the Arlington boulevard deed specifies that the right of way must be used only for highway purposes and cannot be closed.

Central Hotel Has New Landlord

R. J. Keneffick, prominent hotel man of Pacific Grove, has purchased the business of the Central hotel at 621 Macdonald ave., from Mr. and Mrs. Edward M. Conway and has taken over the active management of the hostelry.

Keneffick, active in hotel work for twenty years, plans to completely renovate the interior of the establishment. All rooms will be papered and a new supply of linen and bedding will be added. Hot and cold water and steam heat will be provided for every room at all times.

There will be a benefit dance given at Richmond clubhouse this evening by Richmond Pyramid of Scouting. The proceeds are to go to the Scouting band.

Friends of Ed W. Burg of Burg Bros. will be pleased to learn that he is recovering from his illness and will soon be back at his desk.

Born—Dec. 6, to Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Halsterud, Albany, a daughter. She has been named Dorothy Jane.

Thomas L. Woodruff will erect a one-story cottage and garage on the north side of Cerrito ave., bet. 35th and 36th sts., at a cost of \$2800.

Ahead of Engagements

Mary, who is the baby sister of girls in college, looks forward with delight to their week-end visits home and devotes herself entirely to them at such times. Recently, her sister noticed that as Mary knelt to say her little prayer she hurried through it, then began again and so on until she had repeated it almost breathlessly four times. Finally she rose and exclaimed: "Now I am prayed up for four nights and we can visit."

First and Last Things

One of the first things a child wants to do is to get its hands on a lead pencil and make some zigzag marks on a sheet of paper, which it lispingly tells its happy mother is a letter to daddy. About the last thing an old man thinks of doing is to get an old stamp of a lead pencil and tremblingly make notes for his lawyer, indicating to whom he wants to will his property.

Attack on the Reformers

It is the cheapest trick that has been discovered yet and the easiest to take—Josh Billings.

Higher Fares and Not So Many Zones Proposed

Hope that the Key system eventually will be permitted to abolish the third fare in the Contra Costa county zone was expressed by Paul St. Sure, attorney for the traction company at the meeting of the Richmond city council on Monday night, following the action of the council in revoking all old street car franchises held by the company. Three new fifty-year franchises covering the Richmond lines were recently granted, but the old franchises are still in effect.

St. Sure in his statement said the Key system opposed the numerous five cent fare zones, and believed that a higher fare and fewer zones would be more satisfactory to all parties concerned.

Boulevard Stops

One hundred and twenty-five boulevard stop signs will be installed by the city of Richmond on the main thoroughfares. The city council made the order Monday night.

Kiddies' Night

On Thursday evening, Dec. 22, the Elks Lodge of Richmond will hold its annual Christmas party. There will be a large Christmas tree and heaps of fun and goodies galore for the children of the members. The chairman of the committee in charge is Mr. James J. Gilmore.

The wives of the members will assist the committee in making the evening one long to be remembered by the little folks of the club.

Shaffer Funeral

Funeral services were held last Wednesday for Theodore Shaffer who died from injuries received Thanksgiving night from a fall. Richmond post of American Legion conducted the services, interment in Sunset.

Glasses For Mother

In trying to think of an appropriate gift for mother or for some one in the family who may be in need of them, a pair of F. W. Laufer's superb fitting glasses would be fittingly appropriate. In fact, it would be a sure fit for the eyes of the person receiving them as a gift. For Laufer has a state wide reputation as an optometrist and has an established business of years standing. He has hundreds of personal friends in the eastbay districts who can testify to his qualifications as an optometrist.

Try a pair of Laufer's glasses, and when you are being fitted he will give you that courteous, personal attention and interest which makes lasting customers and friends.

Valuable Fertilizer

"Nitrate peat" is the fertilizer produced by an Italian chemist from explosives containing ammonium nitrate. The explosive is placed in a measured amount of water, which dissolves on the nitrate, and after a short time is decanted as a saturated solution. This is mixed with peat powder and evaporated. The product contains about 4 per cent of ammonium nitrate, and has been shown to have fertilizing value nearly equal to that of sodium nitrate.

Preceded the Umbrella

Before the umbrella came there was what was known as the quillsol—a parasol of oiled muslin, whose material was imported from India via England. The quillsol was a feminine monopoly. The man wore a "rougaille," or cap of oiled muslin. The first umbrella was fashioned of this material and had ribs of rattan.

Release the junk in your basement or garage with a classified.

Watch Your Step, Young Fellow



Copyright, W. H. U.

Dolores Costello



This is the latest portrait of charming Dolores Costello, the featured motion picture player in the picture entitled "The College Widow."

Penneys, the Pioneers Some History

Twenty-five years ago J. C. Penney Company had only a small variety store. Its ideals of helpfulness and service lived only in the efforts of one man and attained at best but a handful of customers. Today it has soared toward to a giant institution of 835 stores stretching from coast to coast.

close of the 25th or silver anniversary of this great company with sales running approximately \$150,000,000. We are proud of our growth which is due, not to our efforts alone, but to the needs of millions of people for the kind of service we give. Our one aim is, that our 885 stores may play their part in the tomorrow of retailing with the same high ideals that began in a little country store a quarter of a century ago.

Business is increasing west of Seventh and Macdonald, which is an indication of the pendulum swinging back. This is history in the majority of cities—there must be final "equity."

Margaret Garrard of 157 Second street is visiting relatives in Southern California.

Edwards Has Them

When searching the stores for a gift purchase remember there is nothing more appropriate than a diamond for value, for inspirational comfort, for sentiment and love than a beautiful diamond. Edwards, the pioneer jeweler, a store established 50 years ago in Oakland, still conducted by Edwards, has the reliable goods. When you make a purchase at Edwards' jewelry store you can rely on its quality being just as represented. That's the reason Edwards is still in business, because he conducts a square-dealing house, and has the confidence of a legion of oldtime friends in the eastbay cities and central California. Call on him at his fine store at 1224 Broadway, Oakland, and he will show you the gifts of your heart's desire.

Al Burdick, the hardware man at 5th, has applied for a patent to manufacture daylight radium.

Twenty-third and Macdonald is destined to be one of the main business centers.

Criticize yourself today and others tomorrow.

Albany 'Reactionaries' Petition to Annex to Berkeley

Albany, Calif., December 16.—Following the defeat of the \$250,000 school bond issue, which lost out by a few votes, comes the announcement of the "reactionaries" (citizens' committee) that another effort at the concrete town line annexation promoter is said to be Thomas E. Marren, who is credited with the statement that 1000 citizens have already signed the annexation petition.

Unlike the bond issue, which required a two-third vote, only a majority vote is required to annex. This will be a difficult proposition as Albany stands emphatically for autonomy, self government, as emphasized in the previous annexation election.

The bond election of last Saturday failed to receive the necessary majority on account of failure to get out the westside vote. The eastside polled their entire voting strength, the 6th and 7th precincts voting solid against the bonds.

The figures show that there were 939 in favor and 701 against the bonds. The bonds were to provide for a \$200,000 high school and a junior high to cost \$50,000.

A classified adv. will sell it.

How Indians Fashioned Implements of Stone

Indians obtained their materials from stone implements freshly from the earth when possible. A piece of stone was first split into suitable fragments by holding it edgeways or a hard base, and hitting it sharply with a one-sided, twist of another stone, says Pathfinder Magazine. The fragments were trimmed to leaf shape by striking them smartly with a hammer of bone, bone or tough granular stone mounted on a high handle. Stones thus prepared were then carried to camp to be finished at leisure. They were buried in damp soil, not to hide them, as often supposed, but to keep them even-tempered. This practice accounts for the caches of crude arrowheads often found. The finishing was done with a chisel-like pressure implement of bone or buckhorn. Frequently the crude arrowhead was folded in a buckskin pad to keep it from breaking and then placed on a stone or notched block of wood with the margin projecting over the edge. By applying strong, abrupt pressure at the proper points with the pressure tool, a skilled artisan detached flakes with considerable ease. In this manner margins were trimmed, stems formed, notches made and points sharpened. Heat and fire played no part in the process.

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License Plates For Year 1928 Now Ready For Car Owners; "Blue and Gold"

Sacramento, Dec. 16.—The annual automobile license renewal season will open tomorrow at all branch offices of the division of motor vehicles and at the branches of the various automobile clubs of the state.

Approximately 1,500,000 pairs of plates will be issued during the renewal period and the division has made plans to issue at least 2,000,000 during the coming year.

The division's main office is located at Sacramento, where all mail applications are sent. There are branches at Los Angeles, Fresno, Oakland and San Diego. Counters will be thrown open at the main office and all branches tomorrow.

Applicants who seek to renew licenses over the counters are required to bring their 1927 certificate of registration and their fee. A pair of new plates—which may be exhibited at any time after they are issued—will be given out with a temporary certificate of registration. The permanent certificate will be mailed to the applicant later.

New passenger car plates will have a blue background, with gold letters and numerals.

The legal period for renewal will expire at midnight, Jan. 31. Motorists who neglect to renew their licenses will not only be subject to arrest, but will be compelled to pay double as a penalty.

The division has opened its counters 15 days earlier in order to give every motorist a chance to get plates without paying a penalty.

The highest numbers, those ranging from 1,900,001 to 2,080,000, will be distributed in San Francisco.

Numbers from 450,000 to 900,000 and from 980,001 to 1,000,000 will be distributed in Sacramento and northern California.

Numbers from 1,000,001 to 1,700,000 will be distributed from the Los Angeles office.

Numbers from 1,701,000 to 1,765,000 will go to San Diego.

Oakland will receive numbers from 1,775,001 to 1,900,000.

The fee for ordinary passenger cars is \$3.

American Telephone System's Success Is Accredited to Continuous and Intelligent Advertising

The world marvels at the success of the American Telephone System. Nothing has done more to put telephones in practically every American home than advertising.

Government owned telephone systems in Europe see no need for advertising. The taxpayer has to cover deficits, and there is no incentive for officials to maintain a growing telephone business and pay dividends to hundreds of thousands of stockholders.

To show why the American system grows it is only necessary to read some of the advertising of local telephone companies. A good illustration in advertising appearing in California newspapers.

One advertisement appealed to the young person at school to ring up the folks at home, and keep up

brought to parents when their young people who have gone out in different walks of life make a little "phone" visit instead of writing to an occasional letter. Yet another suggested that a young person away from home, when confronted by problems, gets comfort and help by ringing up the home for advice.

All the advertising had the human touch and appealed to every member of every family. The American telephone system grows and gives the best and cheapest service in the world, largely as the result of continuous and intelligent advertising, a large percentage of which is through the newspapers.



WHEN SHOPPING— think of telephone convenience.

At this season, multitudes of minds are centered on a common thought—the spirit of giving. And so, despite the plea of merchants to "shop early," crowds of eager people fill our streets and stores in a hurried, last minute search for gifts.

To avoid the bustling crowds, many clear-thinking people turn to the telephone to help them locate just the gift they are looking for; or when time is a factor, to make or rearrange social engagements, to call the folks at home if they are delayed, and for many other uses, both at this season and throughout the year.

Public telephones are located everywhere for your convenience.

Look for the Public Telephone Sign.

 THE PACIFIC TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY

THE RICHMOND TERMINAL is the oldest newspaper in Richmond and has hundreds of readers.

FROM NUMBERS, B.C., TO THE U. S. CENSUS

First Counting of Noses Was Done by Moses.

Washington.—All Turkey stayed at home one Friday recently while 50,000 officials took the first census of the Ottoman empire.

"Turkey has made up for tardiness by asking questions far more thorough than appear in the famous first census of history," says a bulletin from the Washington headquarters of the National Geographic society.

"Take ye the sum of all the congregation of the children of Israel, after their families, by the house of their fathers, with the number of their names every male by their polls; from twenty years old and upward, all that are able to go forth to war in Israel."

"Thus spake the Lord to Moses, and Moses, with Aaron's assistance, collected the figures for the first census report, which may be found in practically every home and hotel room. It is appropriately entitled 'Numbers,' the fourth book of the Bible."

"By its breadth of scope the census of William of Normandy ordered for his new kingdom of England, resembles modern surveys. He commanded his minions in 1065 A. D. to record every lord and peasant, every acre, every ox, every mill, every manor, every weir and every plow, the value thereof—and this is forward looking—the natural resources, woods, fields and streams capable of development and revenue. The report to William the Conqueror became the Domesday Book, unreadable today except by scholars, yet protected in the public record office at London as one of the most precious possessions of England.

Russia's First Count in 1897.

The United States, although a newcomer in the ranks of civilization, was one of the first nations to establish the modern periodic census. Sweden took the lead before our first census in 1750, but England, France and Prussia did not see the necessity of regular counting of noses until ten or twenty years later. Russia took no census until 1857.

"Deeply religious settlers of America nearly upset our first census when they harked back to another less fortunate Bible census. 'Satan stood up against Israel,' our ancestors pointed out to the marshals, and provoked David to number Israel from Beersheba even to Dan.' What happened? 'God was displeased; therefore he smote Israel. The Lord sent pestilence upon Israel; and there fell of Israel 70,000 men.'

"Russia's census bureau would not count the untermensch, so the marshals delivered their reports to President Washington within nine months for all the original states except Vermont, Rhode Island and South Carolina. Vermont and Rhode Island entered the Union later. The marshal of South Carolina found workers scarce at \$1 per 150 heads counted.

"Today a visitor at the census bureau may see the names of famous Americans and the answers given to the first census takers' simple questionnaires. John Hancock's family consisted of two 'free white males of sixteen and upward,' three white females, seven other persons (servants no doubt) and no slaves. Progress in 70 years presents a contrast with data for Abraham Lincoln collected in 1800: 'Age, fifty-one, married, lawyer, value of real estate \$5,000—per sonal estate \$12,000, Kentucky, place of birth.'

"From one census every ten years the census bureau has increased to 104 censuses, in addition to many special surveys such as that made to supply data to congress for immigration quotas. One census collected every week shows the number of babies born. Using these figures the bureau sets up its large calculator at an exhibit and every 20 seconds announces to the world that the millions of Americans have been increased, for example, by baby No. 118,972,331.

Statistics About Buying.

"Not content with counting men, women and children, where they work, whether they are in school and if so, how long; not satisfied with tabulating the value of wheat grown and tons of manganese ore dug out of the ground; not resting even with summing up the business of hats and hammocks, shoes and sulphuric acid manufactured in the United States, the census bureau proposes to 'complete the picture.' To finish the portrait in figures of the whole United States, it is necessary, they say, to have a census of distribution. That means an accounting of what is sold to the housewife over the grocery, drug and meat counters, and of what the wholesaler sells to the retailer.

"Recently the census bureau released its first experimental distribution survey for which Baltimore served as a laboratory specimen. The weavers of figures found that in Baltimore 283 people are required to support one neighborhood grocery; that Baltimoreans spend \$456.72 per year in stores; that the department stores take the most; that Baltimore spends more on automobiles than on furnishing its homes and that in the average family purchasing budget food requires 81 per cent, clothing 20 per cent and the family automobile comes next with 9 per cent. The same survey has been extended to ten other cities; Chicago, Atlanta, Denver, Fargo, N. D.; Kansas City, Providence, San Francisco, Seattle, Springfield, Ill., and Syracuse, N. Y. Some day it will be extended to the whole nation."

BURY LUNCH FOR PREHISTORIC DOG

Indians' Custom Revealed in Finding of Bones.

Washington.—Discovery of two deer bones painted red is a bit of evidence that Indians who lived in America 2,500 years ago placed food in the graves of pet dogs so that they would have bones for their journey in the next world. The deer bones were found beside the skeletons of a prehistoric dogs by Dr. F. H. Roberts, Jr., of the Bureau of American Ethnology, who has just returned from an archaeological expedition to Chaco canyon, N. M.

The dogs appear to have been buried with ceremony by the Indians, said Doctor Roberts in discussing his expedition. Whether the dry bones were painted red to fool the dog spirits into thinking there was good meat on the bones can only be conjectured.

The dogs belonged to Indians of the last days of the basketmaker civilization that flourished in the Southwest many centuries before the Pueblos, he said. Very ancient tribes are known as the basketmakers because they wove all their vessels and containers in the course of centuries pottery-making was learned.

Definite evidence of the Indians who lived at the time of the change from baskets to pottery was made was discovered by Doctor Roberts. Fifteen skeletons were found in two layers of earth. The burials in the lower level had no baskets or containers for food, such as have been found in similar burials. The baskets here had evidently fallen apart and disintegrated from exposure before time covered them with earth. But in the layer of earth above them the bones were accompanied by crude clay jars and bowls.

These skeletons of the transition period are of great interest to ethnologists who are studying the types of Indians who inhabited America in the days before the time of Christ.

Complete pieces of four bowls which could be patched together, even after so many centuries, were found by Doctor Roberts, as well as quantities of fragments of the rough, coarse clay containers made by the first artisans of the region who tried the first arts of the potters trade.

High Shoes for London Girls Are Coming Back

London.—High shoes reaching half way up the calf and reminiscent of styles ten years ago will be in vogue this year with English girls, judging from the exhibitions at the shoe and

The modish show was piano to style and had none of the swashbuckling flare of the Russian boots. It is predicted that black and brown shades will be worn by the business girls, while the ultra-feminine women will prefer scarlet boots and three-inch heels or opalescent kid boots radiant with every color of the rainbow.

It was evident at the exhibit that lizard skin will continue to be a popular tripping for shoes this winter.

Storm Center Shoves Barometer Far Down

Port Townsend, Wash.—The birth place of storms south of the Aleutian Islands is hard on barometers reported Capt. Y. Kawashima of the Yokohama Maru on arrival here. While passing through the storm nursery he noted the lowest barometric reading ever observed on the Pacific, the indicator showing 28.37.

The vessel experienced no rough weather, but the Japanese navigator believes he just missed a typhoon or monsoon. Most of the severe storms that sweep the Mississippi valley originate in the Aleutian area, where violent currents of ocean water influence the atmospheric conditions.

Clever Chinese

New York.—Clever, these Chinese! A detective arrested a dozen when he found them in a room with money on the table. One explained to the Judge in excellent English that they were taking up a collection to buy a hook on cross-word puzzles. They were freed.

Deer's Appetites Ruin Golf Course Greens

Glad, Calif.—The Glad golf club is probably the only golf club in the world that finds it self up against a necessity of hiring a caretaker to shoo wild animals off the greens.

The links border on several dark canyons that run back in to the Santa Monica mountains where bands of wild deer browse. Nobody has shot at these deer in so long that they are mere or less tame. At night when the golf players go home to explain to their wives that they have been in their offices all day the deer come out of the canyons, nibble the scrub grass and eat up everything else green that is in sight.

Recent fires in Topanga canyon have destroyed the wild herbage. As a result most of the deer are now "boarding" on the golf club greens. Officers of the club say a man or boy with a lantern will be hired to keep the deer on the run after nightfall.

USED HER BEAUTY TO AID IN BURGLARIES

"Countess" Made German Youths Help in Thiefs.

Berlin.—It was immediately after the war, in those hectic days when everything turned upside down in Germany, that the name of Countess Colonna was first heard, and the countess herself was first seen in the circle of young aristocrats who tried to forget the grim realities of life by indulging in wild orgies in the night cabarets of Berlin, while in the streets were rattling the machine guns of the revolution, says the St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

Nobody knew exactly who she was. No titled family with the name of Colonna lived in Germany, and the only Count Colonna known in Berlin was an elderly man living temporarily in Switzerland. Countess Colonna said she was the daughter of this man and the younger bloods who swarmed around her did not bother to investigate.

She was of matchless beauty, with brilliant blond hair and large, radiant, hypnotic eyes. Her figure was of artistic perfection and her long shapely hands suggested aristocratic lineage. Men who came in contact with her were spellbound by this demoniac beauty.

Had Luxurious Apartment.

She had a luxuriously furnished apartment in one of Berlin's fashionable quarters, lived on a grand scale and seemed to be the queen of a gay circle which always formed a bodyguard around her when she visited the night clubs or cabarets.

There was nothing about Countess Colonna to arouse suspicion of the police regarding her life or her activities.

It was one of the worst periods of lawlessness in the history of the German capital. Robberies, holdups, burglaries, murders were all in the day's work and the police could hardly cope with this sudden crime wave.

One gang particularly caused worry to the Berlin police, a gang of astoundingly bold criminals who committed an incredible number of bold holdups and burglaries. The victims of this gang were invariably persons of high social standing, rich men who gambled for big sums in clubs and persons whose apartments were full of valuable possessions.

A special squad of detectives was assigned to the case, and Albert Dettmann, famous leader of the detective force, personally headed the investigation. Every effort, however, had failed, when chance led to the uncovering of an unexpected sensation and the solution.

The California boxing industry entered the ranks of "big business" in the 12 months just ended, with a total "gate" of approximately \$2,500,000 and 1,695,749 paid admissions. Walter A. Yarwood, secretary to the State Athletic Commission, so announced last week in his annual report to Governor Young, covering the commission's third fiscal year, or the period from December 1, 1926, to November 30, 1927. During the fiscal year, Yarwood reported, 1,135 boxing shows were held and the commission collected as the State's "cut" \$135,383.36.

The State of California, as big brothers to 18,000 crippled children, began functioning last week. The first

the Coombs Law, passed at the last legislature, was taken under the wing of the State in Bakerfield. The child was little Barbara Spriggs, 7, a victim of infantile paralysis, committed for care by Superior Judge Owen of Kern County. Under the law, if parent or guardian agrees and a diagnosis is made by a competent physician, a superior judge may commit a needy crippled child for care in an adequate hospital. The county is to pay the costs, and if the county fails to do so, the state stands behind the order with a \$25,000 revolving fund that it loans to the county. Dr. Howard Markel, one of the State's leading orthopedists, will care for Barbara.

Police Arrest Baron.

One of them, however, was not quick enough. This man was captured and brought before Herr Dettmann, who was amazed to learn that his burglar was a Baron Reichenberg, descendant of a rich and titled family. The young man refused to answer Dettmann's questions and his behavior was such that Dettmann summoned a physician, who established the fact that the young baron was acting under the influence of some irresistible force. All Dettmann was able to squeeze out of him was a telephone number. It proved to be that of Countess Colonna.

It developed that the victim of the latest robbery was in love with the beautiful Colonna and had an appointment with her on the same night that his apartment was robbed. The countess had promised to visit him and asked him to send away his servants, because she did not wish to be seen by anybody. Later in the evening she called up, saying that she did not feel well, and asked the enamored art collector to call at her home. When he returned he found his apartment robbed. The young baron under arrest finally confessed, and the other members of the band, including Colonna, were captured.

"Countess Colonna," it turned out, was a Berlin girl, the daughter of an architect, whose parents died during the war, leaving the young girl penniless. Her name was Ella Bach. She was beautiful, had a fine voice, and because she had always wanted to go on the stage, she tried her luck with one of the cabarets of the German capital.

While she was not a great success on the stage, her conquests in the field of love were decisive. Men who saw this beauty fell madly in love with her, she tried her luck with one of the best-known annual festivals in the world.

Representatives of the chamber of commerce of sixteen California cities agreed last week upon area of 2,000 square miles and its population of 2,435,000, as the territory of the Los Angeles metropolitan district, which would be recommended to the federal census bureau for the compiling of its 1930 economic survey. The area includes most of Los Angeles county and parts of San Bernardino, Orange and Riverside counties, and comprises a wedgeshaped area roughly eighty miles long and six miles wide at the base.

Luther Burbank's "work-shop," the gardens on Santa Rosa avenue, Santa Rosa, where he carried on most of the early botanical experiments which made him famous, are to disappear into a real estate subdivision. This announcement was made by Mrs. Burbank, who now lives in the old home.

With more than seven carloads of automobile plates at hand, the State Division of Motor Vehicles has undertaken the annual task of re-licensing over 1,800,000 machines, and will begin receiving over the counters at Sacramento and branch offices on December 15.

Obliging Duelist in Jail

Odenburg, Austria.—Erich Tyka, court translator, is in jail for killing Walter Setz, government official, in a duel. Tyka explained that Setz, having insulted him, explained that he must fight a duel or he could not take his place again in society. Society made no such demands on Tyka, but he accommodated Setz. Unhappily, his fire was fatal.

Recent fires in Topanga canyon have destroyed the wild herbage.

As a result most of the deer are now "boarding" on the golf club greens. Officers of the club say a man or boy with a lantern will be hired to keep the deer on the run after nightfall.

Representatives of the chamber of

CALIFORNIA NEWS BRIEFS

Two Santa Clara County communities have joined the ranks of California cities with standardized traffic codes by adoption of the uniform traffic ordinance. They are Palo Alto and Santa Clara.

Commencing December 1, mail applications for 1928 automobile license plates began to pour in on the State division of motor vehicles at Sacramento. Although mail applications are being received no applications will be received over the counter at Sacramento or at any of the branches in the State until December 15, which is two weeks earlier than formerly. The fee is \$3—the same as last year.

Bond certificates of the Republic of Ireland, valued at approximately \$3,000, are to be sent from California to New York this week. They accrue from the first external loan of the Republic, for which \$25,000 was voluntarily subscribed in this State, and will be devoted to the Father York Memorial High School fund.

Plans for ratification by voters in November, 1928, of a bond issue of \$6,000,000 to acquire additional state park lands were laid last week by the State Parks Council. The State Park Commission, consisting of William E. Colby, San Francisco; President Raj Lyman Wilbur of Stanford University; W. F. Chandler, of Fresno; Henry W. Melvany, Los Angeles, and Frederick R. Burnham, Los Angeles, pledged their aid. They will conduct a survey of the state's parks preliminary to the campaign.

The dome of California's State Capitol soon will be illuminated by a battery of flood lights if plans now being shaped by the department of finance materialize. A. H. Heron, director of the department, said that proposals to replace the 1,200 globes which now outline the dome with flood lights having a total of 32,000 watts are under consideration. He said that frequent replacement of the globes under the existing scheme of illumination is necessary, and that these replacements are both expensive, difficult and dangerous to make.

Shell-torn battle flags and other military emblems dear to the hearts of Californians are to have a magical renewal of life through the installation of a modern Betsy Ross and a modern wash tub. According to A. H. Heron, director of finance, and Adjutant General R. E. Mittelstaedt, commander of the California National Guard, the rehabilitation work will be carried out until all of the fourteen flag relics of the Spanish-American conflict and sixteen treasured emblems of Civil War days have again been made whole and resplendent.

California motorists paid, through the 3-cent state gasoline tax, \$9,035.934 into the state coffers during the first six months of this year, according to the Coombs Law, passed at the last legislature, was taken under the wing of the State in Bakerfield. The child was little Barbara Spriggs, 7, a victim of infantile paralysis, committed for care by Superior Judge Owen of Kern County. Under the law, if parent or guardian agrees and a diagnosis is made by a competent physician, a superior judge may commit a needy crippled child for care in an adequate hospital. The county is to pay the costs, and if the county fails to do so, the state stands behind the order with a \$25,000 revolving fund that it loans to the county. Dr. Howard Markel, one of the State's leading orthopedists, will care for Barbara.

Police Arrest Baron.

Presenting what he states is "the most accurate estimate possible," Dr. Charles T. Titus of the political science department of the University of California at Los Angeles, places the population of Los Angeles at 1,170,000 while crediting the entire state with 5,040,000. Doctor Titus' figures for Los Angeles differ by \$13,054 with the total announced by officials of the Los Angeles City Directory, who number the inhabitants of the city at 1,333,652.

Approximately three hundred units, including ninety huge floral floats and thirty bands, will make up the parade which is to be the chief attraction at the thirty-ninth annual Pasadena Tournament of Roses on January 2nd. In addition to the floats and bands, the parade will comprise an equestrian division, a novelty division and a division devoted to blossom-decked automobiles. All units will be floral in nature. The ninety floats in the parade will represent about forty Pacific Coast cities and communities, including several in Northern California, Oregon and Washington, according to tournament executives. "States and Nations in Flowers" will be the theme of the 1928 tournament. As in the past, every float must be a floral creation, and only fresh, natural flowers may be used. Born in 1889 as a small village fair, the Tournament of Roses long ago ceased to be merely a local event, and is now regarded as belonging to the entire Pacific Coast. It is said to have become one of the best-known annual festivals in the world.

Representatives of the chamber of

commerce of sixteen California cities agreed last week upon area of 2,000 square miles and its population of 2,435,000, as the territory of the Los Angeles metropolitan district, which would be recommended to the federal census bureau for the compiling of its 1930 economic survey. The area includes most of Los Angeles county and parts of San Bernardino, Orange and Riverside counties, and comprises a wedgeshaped area roughly eighty miles long and six miles wide at the base.

Luther Burbank's "work-shop," the gardens on Santa Rosa avenue, Santa Rosa, where he carried on most of the early botanical experiments which made him famous, are to disappear into a real estate subdivision. This announcement was made by Mrs. Burbank, who now lives in the old home.

With more than seven carloads of automobile plates at hand, the State Division of Motor Vehicles has undertaken the annual task of re-licensing over 1,800,000 machines, and will begin receiving over the counters at Sacramento and branch offices on December 15.

He called his discovery Australia

del Espiritu Santo, which has been shortened by traders to Santo and is applied to the largest island of the group.

Some of the other large

mountains and partly volcanic islands

are Ambrym, Annatam, Aurora, Ap



Oksheda's Christmas

By Noni C. Bailey

"**W**HOSE oksheda washda daw?" was the semi-Sioux greeting of the plump little Scotch Canadian mother as she and the sunny-haired young lad came running into the kitchen, where already the porridge was cooked and the tea brewing for breakfast on this, his second Christmas. She caught him in her arms and tossed him high above her head.

"Whose very good boy?" was what she had said, partly in the language she had learned from her husband. His nurse had been one of those squaws of the picturesque type still to be seen in Manitoba. In summer they come, selling wild red raspberries or choke-cherries; in winter, trudging on snowshoes into the village to visit their customers.

Hugging the little lad to her breast, the rosy mother half sobbed as she tried to say it cheerfully, "Whose oksheda washda daw?" Even as she repeated the greeting, the door swung open and a sudden gust of wind swept the fine, dry snow, like biting dust, into her face. Before her stood one of these old Indian women, apparently exhausted from a long journey through the storm.

"O ksheda washda daw?" she gasped, then continued in her native tongue, "Wichenna, you speak the language of my people. You speak the cry of my heart. Last night I read it in the rainbow - had streamers of light from the north - the night wind sang it - oksheda!"

The wrinkled old face twisted into a pained smile as she sank in a heap by the kitchen fire. A bit of paper fluttered to the floor from her hand. "The Great Spirit calls - it is the end of the trail," she whispered as the little mother bent over her, anxiously clutching her hands. She saw the faded old eyes suddenly brighten, then close suddenly - it was the end of the trail. "See, see," said the little lad, holding up the scrap of paper which had

Not in Real Home

Home is where a man could do as he pleased if it wasn't for his wife. Still this should not seriously interfere - indeed would not, if men did what they should do to make home all it may be. There can be no lord and master - Grit.

Uncle Eben

"De man dat kicks 'bout his break-fast," said Uncle Eben, "will take what he can grab at a quick lunch and act thankful." - Washington Star.

FROM HERE AND THERE

The development of New York city's watershed was begun in 1887.

The heat of the sun is about 46,000 times as intense as the heat of the earth.

Half the children under one year of age who take scarlet fever die of the disease.

The United States has 822 species of forest trees, according to a new survey.

Mexico City spent almost five times as much on movies as on bull fights last year.

The Rocky mountain bluejay is really a gray jay.

A survey of occupations in which blind persons are engaged is being made.

The ocean is steadily becoming more salty, but the rate of increase is very slow.

Many of the new ensembles consist of voile dresses topped by a duvetin or velvet coat. The dresses as a rule are trimmed with just a touch of bright color, such as empire green or royal blue, and this shade is reproduced in the lining of the coat. A very popular new shade is the reddish beige which is known as "queen's hair." It is particularly effective in velvet when embroidered with gold threads and set off by mink trimming.

Dame Fashion Smiles

By Grace Jewett Austin

(© 1927, Western Newspaper Union.)

Once in a while - indeed quite a long while - some one says something so complete and memorable that it seems impossible to improve upon it. William Morris said such a sentence in regard to furnishing a house when he declared: "Have nothing in your home which you do not know to be useful or believe to be beautiful." That's an acid test indeed in house decoration.

Now, in my opinion, the well-known dressmaker, Vionnet, who made half the women of the universe last winter go around with "bat" sleeves on at least one or two of their dresses, has said a most significant word about the mode in dress. She says: "The mode for me is nothing more than finding the best way of draping a given fabric over a woman, so that each shall show off the other to the best advantage." See how striking that is, and how individual. I verily believe that the woman or woman for whom she created the "bat" sleeves were perfect dreams when they wore them. But, alas, a great many of us wore them, not by Vionnet's personal direction.

"Harmony in action and repose" is another of her dress watchwords. She wishes to see a gown so made that action will not throw it out of form and make it ridiculous, but which as she herself says, "will in repose step back automatically into its place, as a soldier into his rank."

Vionnet has seemed to grasp the old Greek idea of drapery. As you think of pictures or sculptures from Greek models, you cannot fancy them with stiffeners here and stiffeners there, under their graceful folds. Yet how well many of us remember when a fabric alone was only the beginning of a dress; there was whalebone, canvas or even reeds to buy and lend their support. Vionnet says that for years fabrics were considered to be "infants in arms" who could not hold themselves up, so these stiffeners were supposed to be needed. It is nice to think these prisoner-fabrics and incidentally, the women who wear them - are now freed from all those outrageous bonds?

This does not at all mean that garments may not fit or may not often present a charming trimness of effect. Right here there comes to my mind the "Johnny collar," and I wonder if you know what a fetching adjunct it is to many of the better grade of new coats. It is a fur-lined collar, which of course when undone lies back much like any collar upon a garment. But presto, fasten it up, and then see what you see! If you saw the Russian nobleman in Tolstoi's "Resurrection" you will remember how wonderful he looked in his Russian blouse, high and snug about his throat. Very much the same you will look when your "Johnny collar" is fastened snugly around your neck.

A great Christmas for us all, Robert; but it is the oksheda I'm thinking of most. With the war come and the business gone, there wasn't to be much Christmas - but now! See, Eddie, the storm is breaking; the sun is beginning to shine. My certe! My certe!

"There, there, lassie, here comes the little shaver. Mind you don't let him in here till I go to the store again. There are toys and things to be put on the tree. The way it's come to us on Christmas, I know we'll find the P. had found him by the lake alone. No white man was found to claim him. The Indians were afraid to. Their white brothers would ask them to explain and often their white brothers did not believe. His foster mother loved him; but she, too, was afraid. So - she hugged the bit of paper to her heart and kept silent.

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The M. P. took the lad home and hired an Indian nurse from the settlement to care for him. Every summer the old squaw came with her pall of red raspberry only to grant her thanks and look furtively about her to assure herself that all was well with the boy, then chuckle to herself as she patted her breast where the precious paper lay. In winter she would sometimes look through the open spaces in the frost-covered window to see the candles on the Christmas tree and see her oksheda dancing with the boy, then chuckle to herself as she patted her breast where the precious paper lay.

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Then came the wedding, and for three years she had not known where to find the "oksheda wechasta."

The paper - ah, yes. It told Robert was. His father had been a

The return of the little muff started last season, is expected to become an important item in this season's fashion. To be chic they must be round and small and to be smart they must be of the same for from which the coat is fashioned. Marcelline Day, the "movie" star, who plays the leading role in "London After Dark," is shown wearing a tiny barrel-shaped muff of leopard skin to match her new leopard skin coat.

One Popular New Shade Known as "Queen's Hair"

Many of the new ensembles consist of voile dresses topped by a duvetin or velvet coat. The dresses as a rule are trimmed with just a touch of bright color, such as empire green or royal blue, and this shade is reproduced in the lining of the coat. A very popular new shade is the reddish beige which is known as "queen's hair." It is particularly effective in velvet when embroidered with gold threads and set off by mink trimming.

Dainty Printed Dress for Very Small Girls



This neat little printed dress with tucks falling from both shoulders has self-cuffs and self-collar. It is plaited with organdie ruching, and there is ruching also down the front. Three pearl buttons in the front add distinctiveness to the costume.

Variety of Materials Used for Women's Belts

In the realm of belts and this is certainly a "belt season," there are endless possibilities. Belts of velvet, suede, antelope, leather, metal, metal-links with jewels of various colors, rhinestones or rhinestones and pearls or amber for evening. Belts for frocks - afternoon, evening or sports costumes - sweater belts; coat belts and belts for the negligee. Black or colored velvet is probably the last word in belt material, and these are either plain with fancy buckles or ornamented with gold clips. Antelope belts are lovely and when equipped with a gold or crystal buckle enhance any frock. Suede, while not quite so good looking as antelope is practical and nice for sportswear. Leather of 37 varieties is in vogue and the "Dog Leash" is a popular style - this is of plain black leather, tubular, and fastens with the regular nickel-plated dog leash contrivance. Another interesting leather belt has an adjustable fastener that locks the belt; this is especially nice for riding habits.

Leather, antelope or suede with colored bone buckles or edged with silver beads are attractive. Black suede belts with colored embroidery are nice for the dresser frock likewise the belts of gold or silver - these are plain or brocaded. Because of the value of gold jewelry, black and gold is extremely popular for belts and, also, the plain gold belt.

Competing with black in popularity is the belt of red, green, blue, tan or brown.

Narrow or wide belts, each good looking, according to the frock or coat with which it is to be worn. A wide suede belt is fitted in the front to give it better lines and adds distinction to the tailored costume. For the fur coat, there is the Poodle belt or antelope with leather edge and trimming. A distinctive looking antelope belt has a hooked buckle fastening with three large eyelets - these are all of nickel.

Belts of antelope with rhinestone buckles and eyelets, or with crystal buckles and beads and bracelets of the same stones help to make the ensemble individual. Woven gold or silver mesh with tassel-like ornament are things of rare beauty and when further enhanced by a choker and bracelet of matching gold, the picture is lovely.

Dark Colors to Prevail in Hosiery for Winter

How do you select the color of your stockings? Of course they must harmonize with the costume, but it is quite passe to match them with the shoes or even with the dress.

Fashion decrees they should match some accessory, and it is smart to have matching gloves and stockings. Good dressers often wear stockings that match the hat; then again the scarf and stockings may match.

It can safely be asserted that dark colors will prevail in the winter bazaar. Dust (a light brown), gun metal and bronze nude are in close competition for the lead just now, and sheer black hose will, undoubtedly, be a strong second in demand.

Rhinestones and Velvet in Charming Combination

It promises to be a most sumptuous and glittering season, if one may judge by the clothes now on display. Furs, wraps and gowns all share in the general luxury. For evening the frock that glitters is very much in evidence and velvets and chiffons are both popular. A most delightful frock seen recently was of white transparent velvet, with a short tunic trimmed with rows of rhinestones arranged to form scallops. The skirt was perfectly plain and unadorned.

Seek Religious Calm in Faith of Buddhism

In London it is said that Buddhist missionaries have made more than 300 converts in England in less than a year, not among orientals who have drifted into the world's most famous port, but among Englishmen and English women.

This ought not to cause much astonishment. Some people are always in a state of unrest and discontent with respect to religious matters. They long for peace of mind and spirit which they have not found and they are ready to try something they have not tested.

Buddhism has an especial appeal to such persons now, in the foremost countries of the western world, because it exalts quiet faith in the ultimate destiny of man and teaches striving toward repose, serenity of thought and feeling. Some individuals who find themselves more or less out of tune with their times and their environment imagine that such faith is an endless ultimate calm, and such striving toward it is the one thing they yearn for and most need. -Cleveland Plain Dealer.

No Longer Necessary to Breathe Stale Air

It is becoming every year a simpler matter to wash and cool the air with in banks, theaters and other buildings including homes.

There are now manufactured air conditioning units that can be installed almost anywhere and connected up to an electric light circuit. A single unit capable of washing and cooling 30,000 cubic feet of air an hour measures three feet square on the ground and five feet high.

A motor-driven fan inside draws in through a series of brick baffles over which water runs. Then the cooled and washed air is driven by the fan up through pipes to the rooms. A motor such as is used on washing machines does the work.

Headaches from Slight Colds

Laxative BROMO QUININE Tablets relieve the Headache by curing the Cold. Look for signature of E. W. Grove on the box. 30c - Ad.

Canadian Forest Revenue

The direct revenue received by Dominion and provincial governments from the forest in the form of rentals, royalties, stumpage charges, etc., amounts to \$15,000,000 annually. In Europe it has been found that increased expenditure on modern protective methods has always been followed by a much more than proportionate increase in revenues. -Natural Resources Bulletin.

Boschee's Syrup

has been relieving coughs due to colds for sixty-one years.

Soothes the Throat

loosens the phlegm, promotes expectoration, gives a good night's rest from coughing. 20c and 30c bottles. Buy it at your drug store. G. G. Green, Inc., Woodbury, N. J.

Made HANFORD'S Balsam of Myrrh

IT MUST BE GOOD Try it for Cuts, Bruises, Sores, etc.

All dealers are authorized to refund money for the first bottle sent.

Garfield Tea Was Your Grandmother's Remedy

For every stomach and intestinal ill. This good old-fashioned herb home remedy for constipation, stomach ills and other derangements of the system so prevalent these days is in even greater favor as a family medicine than in your grandmother's day.

Oratorical Power

There is no power like that of oratory. Caesar controlled men by exciting their fears, Cicero by captivating their affections and swaying their passions. The influence of the one perished with its author, that of the other continues to this day. -Henry Clay.

Whooping Cough Relieved

This dread cough is one of the most dangerous of children's diseases. There is no cure for whooping cough. It comes on suddenly, but a few drops of this well known physician's prescription will bring relief. It relieves the coughing paroxysms, and avoids vomiting. No dangerous "dressing" - nothing to upset little stomachs. Glasses also bring quick relief to coughs and colds.

DR. DRAKE'S GLESSCO GROUP REMEDY

DO YOU SUFFER FROM

ASTHMA?

Two powerful remedies for asthma and bronchitis. Olive Oil, Sassafras Root and Camphor.

HALL & RUCKEL, New York

STOP CHILBLAINS

The crippling annoyances of chilblains and half pain in the feet caused by exposure to cold, quickly relieved by Camphor. Why suffer when a 15-cent box of Garbol will take the misery out of walking? Get a box at your druggist now. Your money back if not satisfied.

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Mitchell Eye Salve For SORE EYES

DR. DRAKE'S HAIR BALM

Removes Colds and

